



PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION
EXAM DRILL II

1. "Do not teach too many subjects. What you teach, teach thoroughly", said one philosopher. The primary reason behind the advice is to ensure that teachers?
 - a. Cover all the PELCs / PSLCs.
 - b. Relate their lessons to their students daily life
 - c. Avoid failing grades
 - d. Avoid spoon feeding their students
2. A student passes a book report poorly written but ornately presented in a folder to make up in the poor quality of the book report content. Which Filipino trait does this practice prove? Emphasis on
 - a. "Porma" over substance
 - b. art over academics
 - c. substance over "porma" d. art over science
3. Extreme authoritarianism in the home reinforces learners to
 - a. work creatively
 - b. depend on others for directions
 - c. direct themselves
 - d. do things on their own initiative
4. Which did the Americans teach the Filipinos which the Spaniards did NOT?
 - a. Their government c. Their language
 - b. Their art d. Their religion
5. The back-to-basic curriculum is in essence a (an) _____ curriculum
 - a. Existentialist c. essentialist
 - b. progressivist d. perennialist
6. In the most recent curriculum introduced in 2002, Makabayan as a subject
 - a. Singles out values education
 - b. Serve as a practice environment for holistic learning
 - c. Compartmentalizes subjects excluding English, Filipino, Science and Math
 - d. Integrates English, Filipino, Science and Math
7. "Approach every pupil as she is/he is without allowing yourself to be influenced by your foreknowledge of his/her home background" is an advice from a (an)
 - a. essentialist b. rationalist c. povitivist
 - d. existentialist-phenomenologist
8. The Filipino learner envisioned by the Department of Education is one who is imbued with the desirable values of a person who is
 - a. makabayan, makasarili, makakalikasan, and maka-Diyos
 - b. makabayan, makatao, makahalaman, at maka-Diyos
 - c. makabayan, makakaragatan, makatao, at maka-Diyos
 - d. makabayan, makatao, makakalikasan at maka-Diyos
9. Sex education in schools implies that
 - I. man is educable
 - II. main is free in the choice of his sexual expression
 - III. man has pure sexual instinct

a. I,II,III b. I,II c. II,III d. I,III
10. How is the latest curriculum introduced in the elementary and secondary schools called?
 - a. The Re-structured Basic Education and Curricula
 - b. 2002 Elementary and Secondary Education Curricula
 - c. Millennium Curriculum
 - d. 2002 Basic Education Curriculum
11. "Sometimes it may be better to make wrong decisions when a decision is urgent than to make a "right" decision too late" is a thought encouraged by the
 - a. rationalist c. realist
 - b. progressivis d. existentialist
12. Which does pataasan ng ihi mentality negate?
 - a. Initiative c. Teamwork
 - b. Flexibility d. Religiosity
13. To whom do Filipinos owe the widespread Philippine educational system today?
 - a. The First Filipino political leaders'
 - b. The Americans
 - c. The Japanese
 - d. Spaniards
14. Which is NOT a characteristic of the 2002 Basic Education Curriculum?
 - a. More integrated
 - b. More holistic
 - c. More compartmentized
 - d. Make use of interdisciplinary approach
15. All of these prevent the emergence of the truth which learners and teachers are in search of EXCEPT a (an)
 - a. Mindset c. open mind
 - b. "mask" d. defense
16. Teaching health in schools is backed up by the concept that
 - a. man has non-tangible and transcending dimensions
 - b. man's body is the expression of his soul
 - c. man has a dual nature d. man is nothing but matter

17. Before the Thomasites arrived in the Philippines, who served as teachers to the colonials during the American regime?
- The Elementary Teacher's Certificate graduates of the normal school
 - The American Soldiers
 - The selected Grade 7 graduates
 - The government officials
18. Who were Thomasites?
- The soldiers who doubted the success of the public educational system to be set in the Philippines
 - The first American teacher recruit to help establish the public educational system in the Philippines
 - The first religious group who came to the Philippines on board the US transport Thomas
 - The devotees to St. Thomas Aquinas who came to evangelized
19. The American teachers who were recruited to help set the public educational system in the Philippines during the American regime were called Thomasites because:
- They arrived in the Philippines on the feast of St. Thomas
 - They first taught at the University of Sto. Tomas
 - They were devotees of St. Thomas Aquinas
 - They disembarked from the CIS transport called Thomas
20. A group of Filipino children served as respondents in a research conducted. The children were asked they tell what they wanted to be, if given the choice. None of them said " to be an American, to be a Japanese, to be a Korean, etc. What does this finding show?
- Inferiority of other nationalities
 - Superiority of the Filipino
 - Superiority of other nationalities
 - Filipino lack of a sense of national pride
21. An " I –thou" relationship exist between teacher and students when there is
- Favoritism
 - pretension
 - respect
 - prejudice
22. Which educational trend is occurring in all modern societies as a result of knowledge explosion and rapid social, technological and economic changes?
- International education
 - Lifelong learning
 - Nuclear education
 - Team teaching
23. One learns by association and also by insight. This shows that the association and cognitive theories of learning are
- diametrically opposed
 - complementary
 - partly wrong
 - partly correct
24. A pupil who has developed a love for reading keeps on reading for her enjoyment. His motivation for reading is
- both intrinsic and extrinsic
 - extrinsic
 - intrinsic
 - insufficient
25. Which is the most effective way(s) of retaining learned material?
- hearing it
 - seeing it
 - notes complication
- I and II
 - II only
 - all of these
 - II and III
26. Where are multi-media resources and computers, which is the most favorable result of the optimal use of educational media technology?
- Increased learning
 - Speed learning
 - Interactive learning
 - More interesting learning
27. The right hemisphere of the brain is involved with the following functions EXCEPT
- nonverbal functions
 - intuitive functions
 - detail-oriented functions
 - visual functions
28. What functions are associated with the right brain?
- Visual, intuitive, logical
 - Visual, intuitive, non-verbal
 - Visual, non-verbal, logical
 - Visual, logical, detail oriented
29. John Watson said: "Men are built not born." What does this statement point to?
- The ineffectiveness of training on a person's development
 - The effect of heredity
 - The absence of genetic influence on a person's development
 - The effect of environmental stimulation on a person's development
30. Under which type of guidance service does the concern of schools to put students into their most appropriate courses fall?
- Research service
 - Individual inventory service
 - Placement service
 - Information service
31. Which is an advantage of teacher made tests over those of standardized tests?
- highly reliable
 - better adapted to the needs of the pupils
 - highly valid
 - more objectively

32. With the number of senses to be stimulated to criterion, which one should be first in the list?
- Audio aid
 - Audio-visual aid
 - Visual aid
 - Multi-sensory aid
33. Which refers to the Filipino trait of practicing conflicting values in different venues with different social groups?
- crab mentality
 - “kanya-kanya” mentality
 - Procrastination
 - Split personality
34. Richard excels in classifying different types of leaves and rocks. He loves to collect specimens and catalogs them. His strength is
- naturalistic intelligence
 - intrapersonal intelligence
 - spatial intelligence
 - existential intelligence
35. Students C says “ bahala na” and braves the storm for a test. In this situation which is expressed by the students “ bahala na”?
- lack of self-reliance
 - Willingness to take risks
 - Lack of foresight
 - Indolence
36. It is easy for children to learn language because each person as a Language Acquisition Device that predisposes one to acquire language. This theory is espoused by_____.
- Watson
 - Gardener
 - Chomsky
 - Piaget
37. Miss Cortez is teaching a three-year-old boy how to put on his shirt. She might first reward him for placing his right arm in the right sleeve, then the left arm in the left sleeve, then buttoning the front of the shirt, then tucking the shirt into his pants. This technique is called.
- conditioning
 - fading
 - chaining
 - reinforcement
38. According to Erikson’s theory, the child aged three to five is largely
- Mischievous
 - ego-centric
 - lazy
 - altruistic
39. Teacher S wants to show to the class a magnified picture of Mayon Volcano mounted on a bond paper. Which one will she use?
- Overhead projector
 - Opaque projector
 - Slide
 - Filmstrip
40. Teacher V wants to check prior knowledge of his pupils about water pollution. She writes the main topic water pollution in the center of the chalkboard and encircles it. Then she asks the pupils to provide information that can be clustered around the main topic. Which technique did the teacher employ?
- Deductive teaching
 - Demonstration
 - Semantic mapping
 - Vocabulary building
41. After having been humiliated by his teacher, student B evaluates that teacher very poorly despite teacher’s excellent performance. Which trait is illustrated by student B’s behavior?
- Rationalism
 - Impersonalism
 - Personalism
 - Particularism
42. In her desire to help the children build their vocabulary, she maintains a small board at the corner of her classroom for the Word of Day to teach the children one new word each day. Which method of vocabulary- building does she employ?
- Incidental attention to building meaning
 - All of these
 - Direct vocabulary instruction
 - Wide reading
43. Conducting follow up studies of graduates and drop out is guidance service that falls under
- individual inventory service
 - research service
 - counseling service
 - placement service
44. Teacher F helps pupils determine the pronunciation and meanings of words by analyzing roots, affixes, and derived forms. This process is called
- contextual attack
 - phonetic analysis
 - blending sounds
 - structural analysis
45. Researches conducted show that teachers expectancies of students often become self-fulfilling prophecies. What is this phenomenon called?
- Ripple effect
 - Hawthorne effect
 - Pygmalion effect
 - Halo effect
46. Age two (2) is usually described as the “ terrible 2’s” because, according to Erikson, at this stage the child tends to be
- Inquisitive
 - Sickly
 - playful
 - assertive in words and in actions
47. Peter is able to gain a lot of friends. He is well-linked and popular among other students. He has a natural flare for making people laugh and is almost always ready to help them. He possesses what is called:
- naturalistic intelligence
 - spatial intelligence
 - intra personal intelligence
 - interpersonal intelligence
48. Jones, age 7, was removed from her class frequent fights with other children. She refused to be disciplined and was to focus in class only for very short time. She also has frequent tantrums. She is suffering from
- mental retardation
 - down syndrome
 - attention-deficit hyperactivity disorder
 - learning disability
49. Which ones are two-dimensional representations of earth’s geographic and /or political features?
- Mock ups
 - Models
 - Globes
 - Maps

50. Studies in the area of neurosciences disclosed that the human brain has limitless capacity. What does this imply?
- Pupils can possibly reach a point where they have learned everything
 - Every child is a potential genius
 - Every pupil has his own native ability and his learning is limited to this native ability
 - Some pupils are admittedly not capable of learning
51. Through the enactment of republic Act 7836, the regulation and licensing of teachers is now with the:
- Professional regulation commission
 - Commission on Higher education
 - Department of education, Culture and Sport
 - Civil Service Commission
52. Which characterizes the perfections type of student?
- Often anxious, fearful, or frustrated about quality of work
 - Does not volunteer or initiate
 - Gives up easily
 - rarely completes tasks
53. Which of the following statements is NOT TRUE with respect to physical force or violence?
- Scold a hungry student for his lack of attention
 - Believe in their students
 - Criticize the misbehavior not the student who misbehaves
 - Structure the classroom environment to make it supportive
54. Which of the following group activities provides an open environment in which group members can discuss their opinions without being judged as wrong?
- Panel
 - Forum
 - Buzz session
 - Philips 66
55. Results in NEAT and NSAT for the past years show that achievement has highest in:
- Science
 - Heograpiya, Kasaysayan at Sibika
 - English
 - Filipino
56. Which is the least authentic mode of assessment?
- experiments in science to assess skill in the use of scientific method
 - oral performance to assess student's spoken communication skills
 - paper-and-pencil test in vocabulary
 - artistic production for music or art subject
57. The Philosophers that maintain that " Truth exists in an objective order that is independent of the knower are the:
- pragmatists
 - idealists
 - existentialists
 - realists
58. The following are four levels of computer use. You are able to use the computer as a tool for particular purposes. In what level are you?
- computer hacker
 - computer expertise
 - Computer literacy
 - computer competency
59. A teacher who equates authority with power usually does the following, Except:
- shames
 - retaliates
 - develops self respect in every pupil
 - intimidates
60. Which type of test is least useful in educational diagnosis?
- Multiple choice item
 - True-false item
 - Matching item
 - Short answer item
61. In a microcomputer system the actual machine itself is called the:
- CPU
 - software
 - hardware
 - peripheral
62. Which interactive teaching should be AVOIDED?
- using multiple-response strategy
 - using " put-down" strategy
 - asking more divergent questions
 - asking more evaluative questions
63. Teacher C wants to develop in his pupils the skill to organizes ideas. Which activity will fit?
- simulation
 - Game
 - Brainstroming
 - concept mapping
64. The process whereby a culture is transmitted from members of one society to another is called:
- integration
 - assimilation
 - acculturation
 - enculturation
65. One aim of La Liga Filipina, i.e., to encourage popular education is in line with the present Phil. Government in education to promote
- lifelong and quality
 - effectiveness & efficiency
 - relevance and quality
 - access and equity
66. Teacher T wants group members to give their full attention to what one individual wants to express. This is done by the whole group seated in a circle while 2 chairs are placed in the center of the circle for two members to converse while the others listen. What is this technique called?
- Round table
 - Symposium
 - Forum
 - Fish bowl technique
67. Confucius asserted that in teaching there should be no distinction of classes. Confucius' teaching is in support of
- Moral recovery program
 - Back-to –the-basics
 - Education for all (EFA)

- d. Values Education
68. The first American teachers in the Philippines were
- Elementary graduates
 - Graduates of the normal school
 - Missionaries
 - Soldiers
69. Which instructional aid requires pupils to perform?
- mock up
 - film
 - pantomime
 - comic books
70. Which among the following objectives in the psychomotor domain is highest in level?
- To contract a muscle
 - To run a 100 meter dash
 - To distinguish distant and close sounds
 - To dance the basic steps of the waltz
71. The project method is considered valuable for the following reasons EXCEPT one:
- Pupils develop alertness, open-mindedness and tolerance
 - Pupils are trained to be responsible
 - Motive for learning is developed
 - Movement among pupils is not free and free discussion is almost nil
72. The use of drills in the classroom is rooted on Thorndike's law of
- Belongingness
 - Readiness
 - Exercise
 - Effect
73. For wholistic learning, it is urgent to utilize both sides of the brain; the effective as well as the cognitive, the logical along with the
- Behavioral
 - Intuitive
 - Musical
 - Rational
74. Which instructional aid requires pupils to verbalize?
- Diorama
 - Brainstorming
 - Sociodrama
 - Graph
75. Education during the revolutionary period in the Philippines then was focused on the
- Mastery of the Spanish language
 - Strengthening of the moral fiber of the people
 - Mastery of the basic skills
 - Establishment of nationhood
76. Gagne delineates 9 external events in sequential instructional planning. Which are the first and the last in the sequence?
- Informing students of the lesson objectives- enhancing the retention and transfer of learning
 - Informing students of the lesson objectives- assessing student performance
 - Gaining attention- enhancing the retention and transfer of learning
 - Stimulating recall of previous learning- assessing student performance
77. Students non-verbal behavior affects student-teacher interaction. An example is a student's choice of seat at the beginning of the year influences the teacher's impression of how responsive the student is. Under which category of non-verbal communication does the example fall?
- Attentiveness
 - Location/proximity
 - Timing
 - Disruptive behavior
78. In instructional planning, which among these three; unit plan, course plan, lesson plan is (are) most specific? _____ plans.
- Course
 - Unit
 - Lesson
 - Course and lesson
79. If a student thinks about thinking, he is involved in the process called:
- creative thinking
 - metacognition
 - higher-order thinking
 - critical thinking
80. The following are some drill techniques EXCEPT:
- Assigning exercises from a workbook
 - Challenging students to be above the level of the class
 - Giving short quiz and having students grade papers
 - Asking papers to repeat answers
81. For instructions to be effective it must be interactive. Which then should be avoided by teachers?
- Teacher episode
 - Teacher asking questions
 - Non-verbal cues
 - Teacher monologue
82. Which is NOT a basic component of a lesson plan?
- Evaluation
 - Assignment
 - Resources
 - Content
83. To improve students' attentive behavior, which should be vigilant about?
- Raising a hand to volunteer a response
 - Turning around to listen to a student who is speaking
 - Maintaining eye contact with the teacher
 - Doodling with a pencil
84. One criterion for content to be developed in a lesson is LEARNABILITY. What does the capitalized letter word mean?
- The content should be worthwhile
 - The content should be within the capacity of the students to learn
 - Resources and materials for the development of the content are available
 - The content should be useful or practical in some situation
85. Learning is enhanced when
- the learner competes with his classmates
 - the teacher expresses his enlargement with low scores

- c. the expectation of success is high
d. the expectations is under stress and is challenged
86. Teacher V teaches the pupils to find the main idea, sequence events, find the details and read creatively and critically. What skills does Teacher V teach?
- a. Utilization skills c. Comprehension skills
b. Study skills d. Word recognition skill
87. Vygotsky claimed that social interaction is important for learning. What does this imply?
- a. Children are independent problem solvers
b. Children learn from adults and other children
c. Since they are not capable of interaction, children in the crib has no learning yet
d. Children learn well by passive presentation of information
88. Teacher Z has a variety of instructional materials at her disposal for a lesson on marine life. Which one should she consider first and foremost?
- a. Pupil's ability c. Pupil's interest
b. lesson objective d. Topic
89. Which were features of Educational Decree of 1863?
- I. The church's active involvement in the public educational system
II. Segregation of boys and girls in the school
III. Few benefits and privileges for teachers
IV. Absence of a system of teacher promotion
- a. II,III b. I,II c. I,IV d. I,III
90. Which one explains curriculum alignment correctly?
- a. Teachers emphasize different learning experiences based upon their skills and interests.
b. Teachers plan activities considering learner's multiple intelligences and varied learning styles
c. Objectives match with assessment
d. Objectives match instruction and assessments
91. Positive interdependence as an element of collaborative learning means that the students must
- a. help one another in the individual test for everyone to pass
b. depend on the diligent student
c. be grouped heterogeneously
d. learn to depend on each other to achieve a goal
92. Teacher E wants to encourage collaborative learning in her class. Which one should do to heighten positive interdependence
- a. Emphasize the idea that the success of the group depends on the diligent student
b. Works for homogeneous grouping
c. Provide each student with one set of resources
93. Which one can help the student develop the habit of critical thinking?
- a. asking low level questions
b. a willingness to suspend judgment until sufficient evidence is presented
c. Asking convergent questions
d. Blind obedience to authority
94. Which materials consists of instructional units that cater to the different needs and the varying mental levels pupils?
- a. Minimum learning competencies
b. Multi-level materials
c. Plantilia
d. Multi-grade materials
95. Which is a teaching approach for kindergartens that makes the real world experiences of the child the focal point of educational stimulation?
- a. Montessori approach
b. Traditional approach
c. Eclectic approach
d. Situation approach
96. Gray defines reading a four-step process. In which order do the four steps come?
- I. Integration II. reaction
III. Perception IV. Comprehension
- a. I-II-III-I b. II-III-IV-I c. III-IV-I-II d. II-IV-III-I
97. Teacher M wants to develop in her pupils comprehension skills. What order of skills will she develop?
- I. literal comprehension
II. interpretation
III. critical evaluation
IV. integration
- a. II-III-IV-I b. IV-III-II-I c. III-IV-I-II d. I-II-III-IV
98. An integrative, conceptual approach introduced by Roldan has as its highest level is the development of _____ thinking skills
- a. Interpretative c. Creative
b. Literal d. Critical
99. The use of mnemonics helps a pupil _____ information
- a. Analyze c. Apply
b. Understand d. Remember
100. which schools are subjects to supervision, regulation and control by the state?
- a. public, private sectarian and non-sectarian schools
b. public schools
c. private schools
d. sectarian and non-sectarian schools
101. Which graphic organizers are used to show event in chronological order?
- a. Series of events chart and story map
b. Time line and cycle
c. Time line and series of events chart
d. Time line and story map

102. Which program was adopted to provide universal access to basic education to eradicate illiteracy?
- “Paaralan –sa-bawat-Barangay”
 - Education for all
 - Values Education Framework
 - Science and Education Development Plan
103. Teacher M instructs her class to refer to the dictionary in correcting their spelled words. Which practice is exemplified?
- curriculum idigenization
 - computed-assisted instruction
 - multi-level instruction
 - self-evaluation
104. Which note-taking technique includes the use of various sizes of circle to indicate the degree of the importance and connectedness of ideas?
- Venn diagram
 - Fishbone diagram
 - Comparison matrix
 - Webbing
105. The free public elementary and secondary education in the country is in line with the government effort to address educational problems of
- effectiveness and efficiency
 - relevance and quality
 - productivity
 - access and equity
106. Classroom discussion should end with a final summary also known as
- internal summaries
 - medial summaries
 - organizers
 - postorganizers
107. Teacher wants his pupils to master the skill in adding unlike fractions. Which method should he use?
- Unit method
 - Drill method
 - Laboratory method
 - Discovery method
108. Which is correct statement about teaching method?
- There is one best method for teaching
 - Indirect instructional method is teacher-centered
 - There is a best method of teaching
 - No one teaching method can accomplish every goal
109. Science Teacher C introduces a topic on earthquakes, then help her students determine what they need to know about earthquakes, then help her students determine what they need to know about earthquakes and the activities and resources which will help them learn. Which technique does Teacher C employ?
- Individualized instruction
 - Computer assisted instructions
 - Self-directed learning
 - Collaborative learning
110. Teacher X assesses her pupil’s needs then cerates that everyone has something to share and may learn from one another. What is the teacher preparing the class for?
- Buzz grouping
 - Remedial instructions
 - Peer tutoring
 - Ability grouping
111. Teacher asked the pupils these questions after reading A New Home for Ruben. “What glimpses of rural life of rural life did you get from the story? How do you compare them with yours?”
- Critical evaluation
 - Application
 - Interpretation
 - Literal comprehension
112. In the K-W-L technique K stands for what the pupil already knows what he really wants to know and L for what he
- failed to learn
 - he likes to learn
 - needs to learn
 - learned
113. Teacher Z shows a histogram on Filipino population growth form 1990 to 2001. Seeing the pattern of growth, pupil is asked to tell what will happen in the next two years. What skill is the pupil asked to display?
- Inferring
 - Predicting
 - Extrapolating
 - Drawing conclusion
114. Which theory stresses the importance of using a pre-reading strategy that encourages students to use their own experiences to predict and evaluate the problems an action of characters in the stories they read?
- Metacognition theory
 - Text structure theory
 - Vocabulary theory
 - Scheme theory
115. Which questioning technique would be appropriate for inductive lessons?
- Use questions requiring only memory responses
 - Expect participation only among the more motivated students
 - Involve students actively in the questioning process
 - As teacher, you ask no questions
116. The Philippine Constipation directs the teaching of religion in public schools on the following conditions EXCEPT
- option is expressed in writing
 - without cost to the government
 - with cost shouldered by the parents or guardians
 - given only at the option
117. What type of lesson takes place when teacher dwells on the same lesson but present it in a different way?
- Developmental
 - Deductive
 - Review
 - Inductive
118. Marvin has had difficulty getting right solution to a problem in algebra. Suddenly he “saw” how to solve the problem. Which of the following explains this situation?

- a. Revelation b. Insight c. Retention d. Memory
119. Which one will likely contribute to the effectiveness of small discussion?
- repeating directions over and over
 - Developing a plan for getting non-volunteers to respond
 - Threatening atmosphere
 - Volunteerism is the rule of contributing to the discussion
120. Which one is benefit derived from the use of performance objectives?
- A panacea to class management problems
 - Makes it easier to measure student achievement
 - Makes possible value integration
 - Makes selection of instructional materials easier
121. In research, the definition of key terms used is
- Literal
 - Conceptual
 - operational
 - figurative
122. After a lesson AIDS, the students are asked to summarize the lesson in one long sentence by answering : Who?; Does what or whom?; When?; Where?; How?; Why?; This assessment technique evaluates students ability to
- Evaluate
 - Analyze
 - synthesize
 - recall
123. On the first day of class after initial introductions, the teacher administered a Misconception/ Preconception check. She explained that she wanted to know what the class as a whole already knew about the Philippines before the Spaniards came. This misconception/Preconception check is a form of
- diagnostic test
 - placement test
 - criterion-referenced test
 - achievement test
124. In research which is the dependent variable?
- Stimulus
 - Input
 - attribute
 - predictor
125. Which types of statistics give (s) information about the sample being studied?
- Inferential and correlational
 - Inferential
 - Descriptive
 - Correlational
126. Which happens when score distribution is positively skewed?
- The median will be higher than the mean and the mode
 - The mode corresponds to a low value
 - The mean will have a high value
 - The mode corresponds to a high value
127. Teacher A wrote of Henry: “ When Henry come to the class this morning, he seemed very tired and slouched into his seat. He took no part in class discussion and seemed to have no interest in what was being discussed. This was very unusual, for he has always been eager to participate and often monopolized the discussion time.” What Teacher A wrote is an example of a (an)
- incidence report
 - anecdotal report
 - personality report
 - observation report
128. What is a simple frequency distribution? A graphic representation of
- Means
 - standard deviations
 - lowest and highest
 - score raw scores
129. About what percent of the cases falls between +2 and -1 in a normal curve?
- 43.1%
 - 95.4 %
 - 99.8%
 - 68.2 %
130. Which error do teachers commit when they tend to overrate the achievement student identified by aptitude tests as gifted because they expect achievement and giftedness to go together?
- Generosity error
 - Central tendency error
 - Severity error
 - Logical error
131. What is the mean of this score distribution: 4,5,6,7,8,9,10?
- 8.5
 - 6
 - 7.5
 - 7
132. Which statement correctly applies to a student who got score of 72 in the test?
- He surpassed the score of 72 students
 - He correctly answered 72% of the items in the test
 - He obtained a raw score of 72 items in the test
 - He answered only 72 items in the test
133. Which measure (s) of central tendency can be determine by inspection?
- Median
 - Mode
 - Mead
 - Mode & Median
134. When a significantly greater number form the lower group gets a test item correctly, this implies that the test items
- is very valid
 - is not very valid
 - is not highly reliable
 - is highly reliable
135. Teacher C adds the number of cases 1 over 2 obtain
- Mode
 - Median
 - median and mode
 - mean
136. Like a typewriter, a computer has a
- desk drive
 - keyboard
 - screen
 - cursor
137. The following demand criterion –referenced tests, EXCEPT
- Personalized System of Instruction
 - Outcome –based education

- c. Collaborative learning
d. Mastery learning
138. Read this test item then answer the questions below, WHAT IS THE END PUNCTUATION FOR AN INTERROGATIVE SENTENCE?
a. Quotation marks d. Semicolon
b. Comma
c. Exclamation point e. Questions marks
139. It is not wise to laugh at a two-year-old child when he utters bad word because in his stage he is learning to
a. consider other views
b. distinguish right and wrong
c. socialize d. distinguish sex differences
140. In which subjects can learning outcomes be best evaluated by criterion-reference tests?
a. In subjects where speed and accuracy of learner's response are emphasized
b. In all subjects
c. In subjects where the acquisition of cognitive and psychomotor abilities are emphasized
d. In subjects where objects are hierarchically arranged
141. In a Science class test, one group had a range within the top quarter of 15 points and another group on the same measurement had a range of 30 points. Which statement applies?
a. The first group has variability twice as great as the second group within the top quarter
b. The first group is more varied than the second group
c. The second group has a variability twice as a great as the first group within the top quarter
d. the second group does not differ from the first group of variability
142. Which applies when all high frequencies are not adjacent?
a. The score distribution will neither be bimodal nor multimodal
b. There is no point of score concentration
c. The score distribution will be concentrated
d. There will only be one point of score concentration
143. Mothers who demand their 3 to 5 children to spend their time in serious academic stud forget that early childhood is the.
a. Questioning age c. initiative age
b. Pre-school age d. Toy age
144. Teacher A wants to make use of the most stable measure of variability? Which one(s) should you recommend?
a. external range and quartile range
b. standard deviation
c. quartile range d. external range
145. Which refers to a single word or phrase that tells the computer to do something with a program or file?
a. computer program
b. command
c. password
d. Computer language
146. To determine student's entry knowledge and skills which test should be given?
a. Aptitude c. diagnostic
b. standard d. placement
147. Which is (are) signs of the student with Attention deficit Disorder?
a. Cares for his/personal things
b. Impatient while waiting for his/her turn during games
c. Completes work before shifting to another
d. Excessively quite
148. After scoring , Teacher G got the difference of the highest and the lowest scores in each class. What did she compute?
a. range of the lowest fourth
b. standard deviation d. external range
c. range of the middle 50%
149. After scoring, teacher G got the difference of the highest and the lowest scores in each class. What did she compute?
a. Porfolio assessment is dynamic assessment
b. Assessment should stress the reproduction of knowledge
c. An individual learner is inadequately characterized by a test score
d. An individual learner is adequately characterized by a test score
150. What is the mode in the following score distribution: 96,97,98,97,93,90,89,97,81,80?
a. 96 b. 98 c. 97 d. 83
151. If a teacher is concerned with the development of students' higher order thinking skills, his lesson objectives must go beyond.
a. Analysis c. comprehension
b. recall d. application
152. Which statement about guidanc4 is FALSE?
a. A guidance program is inherent in every school
b. Guidance is a function of the entire school
c. The classroom teacher is not part of the school guidance program since she/he is not trained to be a guidance counselor
d. Guidance embraces curriculum, teaching, supervision and all other activities of the school guidance
153. Which statement on the counseling is FALSE?
a. The ultimate goal of counseling is greater happiness on the part of counselee.

- b. For counseling to be successful, the counselee is willing to participate in the process
 - c. The school counselor is primarily responsible for counseling
 - d. Counseling is the program that includes guidance
154. A test item has a difficulty index of .81 and discrimination index of .13. What should the test constructor do?
- a. Retain the item
 - b. Make it a bonus item
 - c. Revise the item
 - d. Reject the item
155. Continuous evaluation of the guidance program in one service of guidance programs. Under which guidance service does it fall?
- a. Individual inventory service
 - b. Research service
 - c. Placement service
 - d. Educational service
156. Shown a picture of children in sweaters inside the classroom, the students were asked this question: "In what kind of climate of this children live?" This is a thought question on
- a. Creating
 - b. Interfering
 - c. predicting
 - d. applying
157. Which is the final, indispensable component of a lesson plan?
- a. Assignment
 - b. References
 - c. Activity
 - d. Evaluation
158. Which multiple choice type of test has options that are based on a graphical presentation of data or on a paragraph or picture?
- a. setting and options test
 - b. structured-response test
 - c. contained options test
 - d. stem and options test
159. For mastery learning which type of testing will be most fit?
- a. Formative testing
 - b. Criterion-reference testing
 - c. Aptitude testing
 - d. Norm reference testing
160. Which is a characteristics of an imperfect type of matching test?
- a. An item may have no answer at all
 - b. The items in the right and left columns are equal in number
 - c. An answer maybe repeated
 - d. There are two or more distracters
161. The following are necessary for successful counseling EXCEPT:
- a. counselee willingness to participate
 - b. atmosphere of confidentiality
 - c. professionalism
 - d. buddy-buddy relation between counselor and counselee
162. Which is included in item analysis?
- a. Determining the percentage equivalent of the cut off score
 - b. Identifying the highest score
 - c. Determining the cut off score
 - d. Determining the effectiveness of distracters
163. Teacher Z wants to check whether or not his students learned what he intended to teach and so formulated a quiz that should be based on his
- a. topic(s)
 - b. extra readings
 - c. students ability
 - d. instructional objectives
164. If teacher wants to test student's ability to organize ideas, which type of test should she formulate?
- a. technical problem type
 - b. Essay
 - c. Short answer
 - d. Multiple-choice type
165. Teacher should not be a slave of his lesson plan. This means that
- a. a teacher must be ready to depart from her lesson plan, if she remembers something more interesting than what she earlier planned
 - b. teacher is the best lesson plan designer
 - c. a lesson plan must be followed by a teacher no matter what
 - d. a teacher must be willing other than her intended lesson
166. The first thing to do in constructing a periodic test is for a teacher to
- a. decide on the type of test to construct
 - b. go back to her instructional objective
 - c. decide on the number of items for the test
 - d. study the content
167. The criterion for success in Teacher D's objective is that "the pupils must be able to spell 90% of the words correctly" Ana and 19 others correctly spelled 40 words only out of 50. This means that Teacher D
- a. attained his objective because of her effective spelling drill
 - b. attained his lesson objective
 - c. failed to attain his lesson objective as far as the twenty pupils are concerned
 - d. did not attain his lesson objective because of the pupil's lack of attention
168. A positive discrimination index means that
- a. the test item could not discriminate between the lower and upper groups
 - b. more from the upper group got to he item correctly
 - c. more from the lower group of the item correctly
 - d. the test item has low reliability
169. Why are test norms established? To have a basis for
- a. computing grades
 - b. establishing learning goals
 - c. identifying pupil's difficulties

- d. interpreting test results
170. When points in the scattergram are spread evenly in all directions this means that
- the correlation between two variables is positive
 - the correlation between two variables is low
 - the correlation between two variables is high
 - there is no correlation between two variables
171. The more the learner feels what he is learning the better the learning. Therefore the teachers should take up lessons that
- are easy to comprehend
 - appeal to the learner's imagination
 - portray complex ideas
 - have significance for the learner
172. The whole child of education is contrary to the
- focus on the disadvantaged approach to education
 - the mental discipline approach to education
 - progressivist approach to education
 - academic essentials approach to education
173. The strengthening of liberal education which includes classical literature in the curriculum is based on the thought of the
- Rationalist
 - Hedonists
 - humanists
 - stoics
174. Which one is rejected by communism but is accepted by fascism?
- Dictatorship
 - Private ownership
 - No opposition
 - Personal liberty
175. To provide for individual differences how is curriculum designed?
- Some degree of flexibility is provided
 - Realistic and meaningful experiences are provided
 - Minimum learning competencies are included
 - Social skills are emphasized
176. The emphasizes given on respect and care for the aged of Values Education classes goes along with the teachings of an Oriental philosopher by the name of _____.
- Hsun tsu
 - Mo Tsu
 - Kung-fu-tsu
 - Lao tsu
177. Which philosophy approves of a teacher whole lectures most of the time and requires his students to memorize the rules of grammar?
- Pragmatism
 - Existentialism
 - Realism
 - Idealism
178. The current emphasizes on the development of critical thinking by the use of philosophic methods that emphasize debate and discussion began with
- Confucius
 - Socrates
 - Aristotle
 - Plato
179. The inclusion of Logic the curriculum is perhaps an influence of the importance of logic that _____ stressed
- St. Augustine
 - The humanists
 - The hedonists
 - The scholastics
180. You observe that pupils answer even when not called, shout MA'AM to get your attention, and laugh when someone commits mistakes. What should you do?
- Send the misbehaving pupils to the guidance counselor
 - Involve the whole class in setting rules of conduct for the whole class
 - Make a report to the parents about their children's misbehavior
 - Set the rules for the for the class to observe
181. A political boss builds a school in a distant barrio in order to get the votes for an unworthy and corrupt candidate. Is the action of the political boss moral?
- No, the candidate is undeserving
 - Yes, the votes were in exchange for the whole class.
 - Yes, it was his duty to strategize for his candidate to win
 - No, his motive was not meant for a good effect
182. Can an insane person be blamed for killing a stranger?
- Yes, because an insane person possesses a little degree of voluntariness
 - No, because the one killed is a stranger, not in any way related to hi.
 - Yes, because an insane person because is not totally ignorant
 - No, because of his ignorance and lack voluntariness
183. My right ends where the right of the other begins. What does this mean?
- Rights are absolute
 - Rights are inalienable
 - Rights are alienable
 - Rights are not absolute
184. The teacher's first task in the selection of media in teaching is to determine the
- availability of the media
 - technique to be used
 - objectives of the lesson
 - choice of the students
185. which criterion should guide a teacher in the choice of instructional devices?
- Attrcativeness
 - Novelty
 - Appropriateness
 - Cost
186. Which one does NOT illustrate the principle that rights and duties are correlative?
- The right a living wage involves the duty of the employer to give the salary agreed upon

- and the duty of the employee to give a fair amount of work
- b. The right of the state to compel citizens to military service is reciprocated by the duty of the state to protect the citizens
 - c. The right of an unmarried pregnant woman to abort her baby in relation to her duty to protect her name
 - d. The right to life on the part of one person corresponds to the obligation on the part of other persons to respect such a right
187. Which economic system upholds the unlimited right to private property and pursuit of profit to the exclusion of other considerations?
- a. Moderate capitalism
 - b. Moderate capitalism
 - c. Exaggerated capitalism
 - d. Communism
188. Which statement on human rights is CORRECT?
- a. Human rights are unlimited
 - b. Human right is a moral power not a physical power
 - c. All human rights are inalienable
 - d. Human right is might
189. Which is TRUE foundation of the social order?
- a. Equitable distribution of wealth
 - b. The reciprocation of rights and duties
 - c. Obedient citizenry
 - d. Strong political leadership
190. Which is an example of an alienable right?
- a. Right to possess a house through inheritance
 - b. Right to life
 - c. Right to alms
 - d. Right to marry
191. The worker's right to form unions or to strike can be suppressed in times of national emergency. On what norm is this based?
- a. Clearer title- the certain before the little
 - b. Higher law-inalienable rights before alienable
 - c. Wider social order- the family before the individual
 - d. Nobler person person-God before man
192. with which is true authority equated?
- a. Power
 - b. Suppression
 - c. Coercion
 - d. Service
193. Why should the teacher take the obligation upon himself to study and understand the custom and traditions of the community where he works? In order to
- a. identify the weaknesses of the culture of the community
 - b. have a sympathetic attitude for the people of the community
 - c. please the people of the community
 - d. change the culture of the community
194. Which one should teacher AVOID to produce an environment conducive for learning?
- a. Tests
 - b. Seat plan
 - c. Individual competition
 - d. Games
195. In a study conducted, the pupils were asked which nationality they preferred if given a choice. Majority of the pupils wanted to be Americans. In this case, in which obligation relative to the state are schools seemed to be failing? In their obligation to
- a. promote obedience to the to the laws of the state
 - b. instill allegiance to the Consultation
 - c. respect for all duly constituted authorities
 - d. promote national pride
196. Which skills should be taught if teacher wants to equip his students with the skill to organize information gathered?
- a. Note taking, outlining, using library
 - b. Summarizing note taking using the library
 - c. Note taking, outlining, summarizing
 - d. Outlining, summarizing, using the card catalogue
197. Which practice negates teacher's role as facilitator of learning?
- a. Teacher does more talk so learners talk less
 - b. Teacher make use of interactive teaching strategies
 - c. Teacher caters to multiple intelligences in the classroom
 - d. Teacher does less talk for learners to talk more
198. Annual medical check up required of teachers is done in the interest of
- a. parents
 - b. school administrators
 - c. Filipino medical doctors
 - d. The state and of every teacher
199. Which activity is most fit if teacher his students to appreciate the value of teamwork?
- a. Brainstorming
 - b. Group game
 - c. Field trip
 - d. Buzz group
200. The information processing psychology asserts that
- a. the learner is a passive receiver of stimuli
 - b. the learner is totally conditioned by environment
 - c. learning is purely a conditioning process
 - d. learning is an interactive process between the learner and the environment
- “It is not because that things are difficult that we do not dare; it is because we do not dare that they are difficult.”**

**PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION
EXAM DRILL II**

“Do not teach too many subjects. What you teach, teach thoroughly”, said one philosopher. The primary reason behind the advice is

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|------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1. A | 52.A | 103. D | 154. C |
| 2. A | 53.A | 104. A | 155. B |
| 3. B | 54.C | 105. D | 156. B |
| 4. A | 55.D | 106. C | 157. A |
| 5. C | 56.C | 107. B | 158. B |
| 6. C | 57.B | 108. C | 159. B |
| 7. B | 58.C | 109. D | 160. D |
| 8. D | 59.C | 110. A | 161. D |
| 9. B | 60.B | 111. B | 162. D |
| 10.D | 61.C | 112. D | 163. D |
| 11.B | 62.B | 113. C | 164. B |
| 12.C | 63.D | 114. D | 165. A |
| 13.B | 64.C | 115. C | 166. B |
| 14.C | 65.A | 116. B | 167. C |
| 15.B | 66.D | 117. C | 168. B |
| 16.C | 67.C | 118. B | 169. D |
| 17.C | 68.D | 119. B | 170. D |
| 18.B | 69.C | 120. B | 171. D |
| 19.B | 70.D | 121. C | 172. C |
| 20.D | 71.D | 122. C | 173. B |
| 21.B | 72.C | 123. A | 174. B |
| 22.C | 73.B | 124. A | 175. D |
| 23.A | 74.B | 125. C | 176. D |
| 24.B | 75.B | 126. B | 177. B |
| 25.C | 76.C | 127. D | 178. D |
| 26.C | 77.B | 128. D | 179. D |
| 27.C | 78.C | 129. B | 180. D |
| 28.B | 79.D | 130. D | 181. D |
| 29.D | 80.C | 131. D | 182. C |
| 30.B | 81.D | 132. C | 183. D |
| 31.C | 82.C | 133. B | 184. C |
| 32.B | 83.D | 134. C | 185. C |
| 33.C | 84.B | 135. D | 186. C |
| 34.B | 85.C | 136. B | 187. D |
| 35.A | 86.D | 137. C | 188. C |
| 36.B | 87.B | 138. E | 189. B |
| 37.A | 88.B | 139. B | 190. A |
| 38.B | 89.B | 140. D | 191. C |
| 39.B | 90.D | 141. C | 192. A |
| 40.A | 91.D | 142. B | 193. B |
| 41.C | 92.C | 143. D | 194. B |
| 42.D | 93.B | 144. B | 195. D |
| 43.A | 94.B | 145. B | 196. C |
| 44.D | 95.A | 146. C | 197. A |
| 45.C | 96.D | 147. B | 198. D |
| 46.C | 97.D | 148. D | 199. B |
| 47.C | 98.D | 149. – | 200. D |
| 48.C | 99.D | 150. C | |
| 49.D | 100. B | 151. B | |
| 50.B | 101. C | 152. C | |
| 51.A | 102. B | 153. C | |

